| Overcalls (Style; responses: 1/2 level; reopening) | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| General Style | = Sound | | | | |
| | Jump Raise = Preemptive | | | | |
| Cue-Bid = Fo | rcing raise | | | | |
| New Suit = Forcing - jump shift = fit | | | | | |
| In Balancing P | 'osition: Same | | | | |
| Take-out dou | uble: | | | | |
| General Style | = Can be light / shaped | | | | |
| | Natural. Cue bid = Forcing | | | | |
| INT overcal | s (2nd/4th live; responses; reopening) | | | | |
| All positions | 15-17 | | | | |
| Responses: Bi | d as INT opening | | | | |
| Jump Overca | ulls: (Style; responses; unusual NT) | | | | |
| I-Suit : Natur | al; shows weakness except when we are vul vs N | | | | |
| Responses - N | New suit = forcing | | | | |
| Reopen: Cue | = Micheals; 2N = two suitor | | | | |
| Direct and Iu | ımp cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen) | | | | |
| | id = Michaels (Note 1) | | | | |
| Vs NT (vs : | Strong/weak; reopening; | | | | |
| Woolsey (N | lote 3) | | | | |
| Except VS we | ak NT X is penalty | | | | |
| Vs preem | pts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids | | | | |
| Take out dou | bles through 4 ♡ | | | | |
| Vs Artificia | al Strong Openings | | | | |
| Over Oppon | ents take out double | | | | |
| New suit forcing at 1-level | | | | | |
| Jump Shift fit showing | | | | | |
| | showing | | | | |

Leads and Signals

| Opening Leads - style | | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Lead In Partner's Suit | | | |
| Suit 3rd / 5th 3rd / 5th | WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION | | |
| NT 4th 3rd / 5th | Standard Card | | |
| Journalist leads throughout | 1 | | |
| Journalist leads diroughout | 4 | | |
| | | | |
| Leads | System Summary | | |
| Lead Vs. Suit Vs. NT | General approach and Style | | |
| Ace AKx:Axxx(+) AK:AKx(+) | Natural, 5-card Majors | | |
| King KQ;AK; KQ109x KQ;AKJ10(x); KQ109 | • | | |
| Queen QJ; QJx(x) QJ; QJx(+); AQJx(+); KQ109x(+); | Strong club, Prepared diamond ♠can be void♡ | | |
| Jack JI0; JI0x(+); JI0; JI0x(+); | IC is 18+, 17+ unbalanced | | |
| 10 109; 109x(+); KJ10x(+); 10x 109; 109x(+); | INT response = forcing if unpassed | | |
| 9 9x; 98x(+) 98x(+); H109x(+) | | | |
| Hi-x from doubleton; from series; from rags | INIT O | | |
| Lo-x from 3 carder; NT – when you want a return | INT Opening: 15 - 17 | | |
| Signals in order of Priority | 2 over 1 response: GF except raise of a major ♠see Note 6♡ | | |
| Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding | Special Bids that may require defence | | |
| I Hi/lo = E Same Same | $2D = \text{weak in a major } \triangleq 6-10, 5+\emptyset$ | | |
| 2 Hi=encouraging | 2H /2S Opening = Weak ◊ 6+ ; 8-11 HCP) | | |
| 3 S/P | | | |
| I Hi/lo = E Same Same | 2NIT On anima = Countries | | |
| 2 Hi = encouraging | 3NT Opening = Gambling | | |
| 3 S/P | 2NT Overcall = two lower unbid suits | | |
| Signals (including trumps): | Michaels Cue-bids (Note I) | | |
| Echo in trump suit shows ability to ruff | Lebensohl after 2-level overcall of INT (Note 2) | | |
| Smith echo in NT; High encouraging | Negative Doubles to 3 | | |
| Takeout Doubles (Style; responses reopening) | 1 | | |
| May be light with classic shape | | | |
| Cue = F until a suit is bid twice; | Special Forcing Pass Sequences | | |
| New suit = FI | Special Forcing Fass Sequences | | |
| Reopen: same as above | | | |
| Special, artificial and competitive doubles/redoubles | Land and the state of the state | | |
| Responsive Dbl: After T/O Dble thru 4♥; after o/call thru 4♠ | Important notes that don't fit elsewhere | | |
| Repeat same suit dble by Neg doubler = Take out (See Note 5) | Double Jump in new suit = Splinter | | |
| Over minor Michaels: Major = competing | Jump Cue Bid by Opener = Splinter raise | | |
| | Psychics: | | |
| ()var Major Michaele cije bid in opponente major = limit raise | 1 3/011103. | | |
| Over Major Michaels: cue bid in opponents' major = limit raise or better | Rare | | |

| Opening | Tick if Artificial | Min. No. Cards | Neg. Dbl. Thri' | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner |
|------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Pass | | | | Not an Opening Bid | | | |
| ID | | 0 | 2S | | ALL responses IRF except IN 2C-GF, 2D=GF, 2H= 5S and 4H 6-9 2/I GF | 4th suit forcing: game forcing; Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = Game forcing; Third suit = GF XYZ, for invitational hands | Fit showing |
| IC | | | | 17+ unbalanced; 18+ Denies 23-24 balanced | ID shows 0-7, any other bid Game force; 2H = 4441 GF; 2N = 14-15 | IC-ID-IH Relay – Hearts or balanced; Beta on IN response on IM; and 2m raise; Transfer stayman | X=5-8; when they show two suits; cue shows 5-7 lower for lower |
| IH/ IS | | 5 | 2H | 11 - 17 HCP | INT forcing if unpassed 5+ points; 2/I Game force; 5 way Artificial support | Help Suit; Short Suit Tries Cue Bids Artificial asking over support bids | Tranfer on TO x I way Drury Fit Showing; Splinter on competition by passed hand |
| INT | | | | 15 - 17 can be unbalanced | Stayman; Smollen; 4 way Transfers | Extended Stayman; Superaccept | On intervention; System on over X; and 2C System on with X being stayman. On penalty DON'T runouts |
| 2C | | 5 | 2S | II-I7 5C and 4 card major; without a 4 card major 6+ clubs | 2D relay; 2M IRF; 2N invite; 3C constructive raise; 3D/3H/3S invite | On 2D; 3C shows no major; 2N shows no major better hand; bid 4 card major 2M | Natural, on X 2D still relay |
| 2D | | 5 | | 6 - 10 HCP; weak in a major | New suit non forcing, 2N relay; 3D invitational; 2H pass or correct; 3H also pass or correct; 4C transfer the suit; 4D says bid the suit | On 2N shows singleton | On competition; X says bid your suit except when opps have bid 2N on which X is penalty |
| 2H | | 6 | | 8 - 11 HCP 2 honours & an outside A/K or AKQxxx | New suit forcing 2NT asks for singleton Jump bids are Epsilon | On 2NT: repeat suit if no singleton; bid 3NT if solid suit | Natural |
| 2 S | | 6 | | 8 - 11 HCP 2 honours & an outside A/K or AKQxxx | New suit forcing 2NT asks for singleton Jump bids are Epsilon | On 2NT: repeat suit if no singleton; bid 3NT if solid suit | Natural |
| 2NT | | | | 23 - 24 balanced | Jacoby Transfers; Stayman Note 7 | 2NT – 3c ♠stayman♡ 2N- 3D/3H/3N/4C – 4 way transfer 2N – 3S is puppet tp 3N | Natural Dbl = Penalties |
| 3C | | 7 | | Pre-emptive | New Suit forcing | | |
| 3D | | 7 | | Pre-emptive | New Suit forcing | Slam Approach and Conventions (including all S | , |

| 3H | 7 | 8 - I I HCP | | Splinters |
|----------|------|-----------------------------|--|---------------------|
| | | 2 honours & an outside K or | | GSF |
| 3S | 7 | 8 - I I HCP | | |
| | | 2 honours & an outside K or | | |
| | | AKQxxxx | | No Changes Allowed: |
| 3NT | 7(8) | Gambling | 4C/5C P/C 4D Slam int – 4H/S IS H/S singleton, 5C D sngltn & 5D C sngltn, 4N denies a sngltn | • |
| 4C/ D | 8 | Pre-emptive | Natural | |
| 4H/ S | 8 | Pre-emptive | Natural | |
| 4NT | | Blackwood | 5C no Ace, 5D/H/S is bid Ace, 5NT | |



Supplementary Sheet

Note 1: Michaels Cue Bids:

```
IC - 2C

ID - 2D

Both majors 5(+) / 5(+), sometimes 4/5

IC - 2NT = 5(+) / 5(+), sometimes 4/5 in D & H (lower 2 suits)

ID - 2NT = 5(+) / 5(+), sometimes 4/5 in C & H (lower 2 suits)
```

Note 2: Lebensohl:

2NT forces 3C. Responder may now pass or make a minimum bid in a suit, NF 2-level new suit bids are not encouraging. 3-level new-suit bids are forcing

```
INT (2x) 2NT (p)
3C (p) 3NT = GF Stopper

INT (2x) 3NT = GF no stopper

INT (2x) 2NT (p)
3C (p) 3X – shows 4ca OM & stopper GF
```

Note 3: Woolsey: (vs No Trump)

```
X Penalty Double IF NT of opps is 12-15

If NT 15-17, X is 6ca D or 5m & 4M - resp are 2C (bid your minor); 2D (bid your M)

2C shows at least four cards in each major suit = Landy

2D Single suit M - resp are 2H P/C; 2S - can play in 3/4H

2H/S Major/minor(5/4) - resp of 2NT asks for minor

2NT Both minors
```

Note 4: RKCB (5 key cards, 4 Aces + King of Trumps)

Kickback – 4NT is RKC in S suit; 4S is RKC in H, 4C/4D is RKC in C/D.

```
Responses: I^{st} next bid = I or 4

2^{nd} next bid 3 or 0

3^{rd} bid = 2 without trump Q

4^{th} bid = 2 + Queen of Trumps

5^{th} bid is even number of KCs & some void

6X = odd KCs + a void
```

Note 6: Non Forcing Sequences

IM - 2M

IM - 3M preemptive raise

Note 5: Take Out Double

ID – IH – X-> shows 4 carder spade

ID-IH-IS-> shows 5 carder spade

ID-IS-X-> shows 4 carder heart

Take Out Double by Opener: shows three card support for responder and a non-minimum hand or a strong hand

Note 7: Responses to 1NT and 2NT Opening

a) Stayman

```
INT - 2C 2D = No Major2H = 4H
```

2S = 4S

b) Transfers

```
INT - 2D= 5+ H
2H = 5+S
2S = 6+C
2NT = 6+ D
```

2NT -

3S-> Puppet to 3N; 3N/4C= TRF to

d) Subsequent Bids:

Smolen; Extended Stayman

IN 2C

2D 3H/3S -> smollen showing 5S+4H or 5H+4S respectively

IN 2C

2D 3D-> shows 5/5 majors sure slam or game invite

Note 8: Drury

After an opening bid of one in a major in third or fourth position the partner's 2.4 shows 8/11 HCP and 3/4 card support. Subsequent bids:

- 2♦ from the opener shows a normal hand with proper opening values.
- 2 in the opening major is a sign off

2♥ (after a I♠ opening bid) is weakish with ♥

