## Defensive and Competitive Bidding

## Overcalls (Style; responses: I/2 level; reopening)

GeneralStyle = Sound
Reponses: Jump Raise $=$ Preemptive
Cue-Bid $=$ Forcing raise
New Suit $=$ Forcing $\boldsymbol{-}$ jump shift $=$ fit
In Balancing Position: Same

## Take-out double:

General Style = Can be light / shaped
Responses: Natural. Cue bid = Forcing

INT overcalls (2nd/4th live; responses; reopening)
All positions $15-17$
Responses: Bid as INT opening

## Jump Overcalls: (Style; responses; unusual NT)

I-Suit : Natural; shows weakness except when we are vul vs NV Responses - New suit $=$ forcing

Reopen: Cue $=$ Micheals; $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ two suitor
Direct and Jump cue Bids (Style; responses; reopen)
Direct Cue Bid = Michaels (Note I)

Vs NT (vs Strong/weak; reopening;
Woolsey (Note 3)
Except VS weak NT X is penalty
Vs preempts (doubles, cue-Bids; jumps; NT bids
Take out doubles through $4 /$

## Vs Artificial Strong Openings

## Over Opponents take out double

New suit forcing at I-level
Jump Shift fit showing
Double Jump $=$ Splinter / 2NT $=$ limit raise or better


## WORLD BRIDGE FEDERATION

## Standard Card

## System Summary



## General approach and Style

Natural, 5-card Majors
Strong club, Prepared diamond scan be void 8
IC is $18+, 17+$ unbalanced
INT response $=$ forcing if unpassed

INT Opening: 15-17
2 over I response: GF except raise of a major \$see Note 67 Special Bids that may require defence
$2 \mathrm{D}=$ weak in a major $\$ 6-10,5+8$
$2 \mathrm{H} / 2 \mathrm{~S}$ Opening $=$ Weak $\diamond 6+; 8$-II HCP)

## 3NT Opening = Gambling

2NT Overcall = two lower unbid suits
Michaels Cue-bids (Note I)
Lebensohl after 2-level overcall of INT (Note 2)
Negative Doubles to 3

## Special Forcing Pass Sequences

## Important notes that don't fit elsewhere

Double Jump in new suit = Splinter
Jump Cue Bid by Opener $=$ Splinter raise

## Psychics:

Rare

|  |  |  | 禹 | Description | Responses | Subsequent Auction | Modifications over Competition and with Passed Partner |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pass |  |  |  | Not an Opening Bid |  |  |  |
| ID |  | 0 | 2 S | II-17 HCP | ALL responses IRF except IN 2C-GF, 2D=GF, $2 \mathrm{H}=5 \mathrm{~S}$ and $4 \mathrm{H} 6-9$ <br> 2/I GF | 4th suit forcing: game forcing; Reverses by opener forcing; by responder = Game forcing; Third suit = G\{ XYZ, for invitational hands | Fit showing |
| IC |  |  | 4S | 17+ unbalanced; 18+ Denies 23-24 balanced | ID shows 0-7, any other bid Game force; $2 \mathrm{H}=444 \mathrm{I}$ GF; $2 \mathrm{~N}=14$ - 15 | IC-ID-IH Relay - Hearts or balanced; Beta on IN response on IM; and 2m raise; Transfer stayman | $X=5-8$; when they show two suits; cue shows 5-7 lower for lower |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{IH} / \\ & \mathrm{IS} \end{aligned}$ |  | 5 | 2 H | 11-17 HCP | INT forcing if unpassed $5+$ points; 2/I Game force; 5 way Artificial support | Help Suit; Short Suit Tries <br> Cue Bids <br> Artificial asking over support bids | Tranfer on TO x <br> I way Drury <br> Fit Showing; Splinter on competition by passed hand |
| INT |  |  |  | 15-17 can be unbalanced | Stayman; Smollen; 4 way Transfers | Extended Stayman; Superaccept | On intervention; System on over $X$; and $2 C$ System on with $X$ being stayman. On penalty DON'T runouts |
| 2 C | $\square$ | 5 | 2 S | II-17 5C and 4 card major; without a 4 card major 6+ clubs | 2D relay; 2M IRF; 2N invite; 3C constructive raise; $3 \mathrm{D} / 3 \mathrm{H} / 3 \mathrm{~S}$ invite | On 2D; 3C shows no major; 2N shows no major better hand; bid 4 card major 2 M | Natural, on X 2 D still relay |
| 2D |  | 5 |  | 6-10 HCP; weak in a major | New suit non forcing, 2N relay; 3D invitational; 2 H pass or correct; 3 H also pass or correct; 4C transfer the suit; 4D says bid the suit | On 2 N shows singleton | On competition; X says bid your suit except when opps have bid 2 N on which X is penalty |
| 2H |  | 6 |  | $8-11 \mathrm{HCP}$ <br> 2 honours \& an outside A/K or AKQxxx | New suit forcing 2NT asks for singleton Jump bids are Epsilon | On 2NT: repeat suit if no singleton; bid 3NT if solid suit | Natural |
| 2S |  | 6 |  | 8 - 11 HCP <br> 2 honours \& an outside A/K or AKQxxx | New suit forcing 2NT asks for singleton Jump bids are Epsilon | On 2NT: repeat suit if no singleton; bid 3NT if solid suit | Natural |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 23-24 balanced | Jacoby Transfers; Stayman Note 7 | 2NT - 3c \$stayman § <br> $2 \mathrm{~N}-3 \mathrm{D} / 3 \mathrm{H} / 3 \mathrm{~N} / 4 \mathrm{C}-4$ way transfer <br> $2 \mathrm{~N}-3 \mathrm{~S}$ is puppet tp 3 N | Natural Dbl = Penalties |
| 3C |  | 7 |  | Pre-emptive | New Suit forcing |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Slam Approach and Conventions (including all Slam-Interest Bids) |  |
| 3D |  | 7 |  | Pre-emptive | New Suit forcing | Five - Ace Blackwood: RKCB (Note 4) Cue Bids |  |


| 3H | 7 | 8-11 HCP <br> 2 honours \& an outside K or |  | Splinters GSF |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3S | 7 | $8-11 \mathrm{HCP}$ <br> 2 honours \& an outside K or AKQxxxx |  | No Changes Allowed: |
| 3NT | 7(8) | Gambling | 4C/5C P/C <br> 4D Slam int - 4H/S IS H/S singleton, 5C D sngltn \& 5D C sngltn, 4 N denies a sngltn |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4 \mathrm{Cl} \\ & \mathrm{D} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 8 | Pre-emptive | Natural |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline 4 \mathrm{H} / \\ & \mathrm{S} \end{aligned}$ | 8 | Pre-emptive | Natural |  |
| 4NT |  | Blackwood | 5C no Ace, 5D/H/S is bid Ace, 5NT |  |

WBF Standard Card

## Supplementary Sheet

## Note 1: Michaels Cue Bids:

> IC - 2C
> ID - 2 D

Both majors 5(+)/5(+), sometimes 4/5
IC $-2 N T=5(+) / 5(+)$, sometimes $4 / 5$ in $\mathrm{D} \& \mathrm{H}$ (lower 2 suits)
ID $-2 N T=5(+) / 5(+)$, sometimes $4 / 5$ in $C \& H$ (lower 2 suits)

## Note 2: Lebensohl:

2NT forces 3C. Responder may now pass or make a minimum bid in a suit, NF 2-level new suit bids are not encouraging. 3-level new-suit bids are forcing

INT (2x) 2NT (p)
3C (p) 3NT = GF Stopper
INT (2x) 3NT = GF no stopper
INT (2x) 2NT (p)
3C (p) $3 X$ - shows 4 ca OM \& stopper GF

Note 3: Woolsey: (vs No Trump)
X Penalty Double IF NT of opps is $12-15$
If NT $15-17, X$ is $6 \mathrm{ca} D$ or $5 \mathrm{~m} \& 4 \mathrm{M}$ - resp are 2C (bid your minor); 2D (bid your $M$ )
2C shows at least four cards in each major suit = Landy
2D Single suit $M$ - resp are 2 H P/C; 2 S - can play in $3 / 4 \mathrm{H}$
2H/S Major/minor(5/4) - resp of 2NT asks for minor
2NT Both minors

Note 4: R K C B (5 key cards, 4 Aces + King of Trumps)
Kickback - 4NT is RKC in $S$ suit; 4S is RKC in H, 4C/4D is RKC in C/D.
Responses: $I^{\text {st }}$ next bid $=1$ or 4 $2^{\text {nd }}$ next bid 3 or 0
$3^{\text {rd }}$ bid $=2$ without trump Q
$4^{\text {th }}$ bid $=2+$ Queen of Trumps
$5^{\text {th }}$ bid is even number of $\mathrm{KCs} \&$ some void
$6 \mathrm{X}=$ odd $\mathrm{KCs}+$ a void

## Note 6: Non Forcing Sequences

IM - 2M
IM - 3M preemptive raise

## Note 5: Take Out Double

ID - IH - X-> shows 4 carder spade
ID-IH-IS-> shows 5 carder spade
ID-IS-X-> shows 4 carder heart
Take Out Double by Opener: shows three card support for responder and a non-minimum hand or a strong hand

## Note 7: Responses to 1NT and 2NT Opening

a) Stayman

INT - 2C

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 2 \mathrm{D}=\text { No Major } \\
& 2 \mathrm{H}=4 \mathrm{H} \\
& 2 \mathrm{~S}=4 \mathrm{~S}
\end{aligned}
$$

b) Transfers

INT - | $2 D=5+H$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | $2 H=5+S$ |
|  | $2 S=6+C$ |
|  | $2 N T=6+D$ |

2NT -
3S-> Puppet to 3 N ; $3 \mathrm{~N} / 4 \mathrm{C}=$ TRF to
d) Subsequent Bids:

Smolen; Extended Stayman
IN 2C
2D $3 \mathrm{H} / 3 \mathrm{~S}->$ smollen showing $5 \mathrm{~S}+4 \mathrm{H}$ or $5 \mathrm{H}+4 \mathrm{~S}$ respectively
IN 2C
2D 3D-> shows $5 / 5$ majors sure slam or game invite

## Note 8: Drury

After an opening bid of one in a major in third or fourth position the partner's $2 *$ shows $8 / \mathrm{II} \mathrm{HCP}$ and $3 / 4$ card support. Subsequent bids:

2 from the opener shows a normal hand with proper opening values.
2 in the opening major is a sign off
$2 \vee$ (after a la opening bid) is weakish with $\downarrow$

- 1M 24

2• 2 -> 4-8-9
2 -> 3+H 10-11
34
3
3
2N -> 10-11 4•333

- 1 2 $->$ mini splinter, 2 N is relay
- 14 $2 \mathrm{~N}->$ mini splinter, 3 is relay

